

Patient Name	: Ms.SHIKHA JAIN	Visit No	: CHA250043719
Age/Gender	: 23 Y/F	Registration ON	: 11/Mar/2025 11:22AM
Lab No	: 10141014	Sample Collected ON	: 11/Mar/2025 11:22AM
Referred By	: Dr.SUNITA SINGH	Sample Received ON	:
Refer Lab/Hosp	: CHARAK NA	Report Generated ON	: 11/Mar/2025 02:01PM

TARGETED IMAGING FOR FETAL ANOMALY (TIFFA)

- LMP is 20/10/2024 EGA by LMP is 20 weeks + 2 days.
- Single live intrauterine foetus is seen in variable lie with biometric measurement of : -
 - BPD 50 mm 21 weeks + 2 days
 - HC 186 mm 21 weeks + 0 days
 - AC 155 mm 20 weeks + 5 days
 - HL 32 mm 21 weeks + 1 days
 - ULNA 31 mm 22 weeks + 0 days
 - RADIUS 30 mm 21 weeks + 5 days
 - FL 33 mm 20 weeks + 3 days
 - TIB 30 mm 21 weeks + 1 days
 - FIB 29 mm 20 weeks + 3 days
- Mean gestational age is 21 weeks + 1 days (+/- 2 weeks).
- Foetal weight is approx. 367gms (± 54gms).
- EDD by CGA is approx. 21/07/2025 (on basis of present Sonographic age).
- Placenta is posterior wall. It shows grade-I maturity. No evidence of retro placental collection.
- Amniotic fluid is adequate. DVP measures 2.9cm.
- Cervical length appears normal.

Foetal morphological characters

- Midline falx is seen. Foetal head shows normal cerebral ventricles. Anterior horn measures 5 mm. Posterior horn measures 7.4 mm. No evidence of hydrocephalus is noted. Cavum septum pellucidum and thalami normal. Posterior fossa shows normal bilateral cerebellar hemisphere. Cisterna magna is normal in size measuring 5.9 mm. Transcerebellar diameter 22 mm corresponding to 22 weeks 1 days. Nuchal fold measures 4mm.

P.T.O



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- Foetal face shows normal bilateral orbit with normal nose and lips, mandibular echo is seen normally. **Nasal bone is short in length measures 2.3 mm (<5%).**
- Foetal neck does not show any obvious mass lesion.
- Foetal spine appears normal in configuration. Cross sectional imaging shows normal trilaminar pattern. No evidence of mass / spina bifida is seen.
- Foetal chest shows normal heart lung ratio. Foetal heart shows normal position and ratio. 4 chamber foetal heart appears normal. No mass lesion is seen in chest. Bilateral diaphragms are normal.
- Foetal abdomen shows normal position of foetal stomach. Liver appears normal in position. Gall bladder is anechoic in lumen. Visualized bowel loops are normal. No evidence of abnormal dilatation / mass is seen in bowel.
- Foetal urinary bladder is moderately distended.
- Foetal both kidneys are normal in size, shape & echotexture. Both renal pelvises are normal.
- No evidence of dilated ureters is seen.
- Foetal umbilical cord is three vessels and shows normal insertion. No evidence of foetal abdominal wall defect is seen.
- Foetal limbs are normal. Bilateral femur, tibia and fibula, humerus and radius and ulna are normal in size.
- Bilateral foetal hands & foets are grossly normal.
- Foetal cardiac activity is regular, heart rate measuring 148/min.
- Foetal body and limb movements are well seen.

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OPINION:

- **SINGLE LIVE FOETUS WITH MEAN GESTATION AGE OF 21 WEEKS + 1 DAYS (+/- 2 WEEKS).**
- **HYPOPLASTIC NASAL BONE.**

COUNSELLING HYPOPLASTIC NASAL BONE :

Hypoplastic nasal bone is a soft marker for chromosomal aneuploidies especially trisomy 21. This patient has not undergone aneuploidy screening so the risk cannot be estimated. Availability of screening test with >99% sensitivity for trisomy 21 ie NIPT has been explained to the couple. Amniocentesis remains to be the diagnostic test for aneuploidies. Both the options have been explained with their risks, cost & utility. The couple will decide.

Note:- I **Dr. Atima Srivastava**, declare that while conducting ultrasound study of **Mrs. Shikha Jain**, I have neither detected nor disclosed the sex of her foetus to any body in any manner. All congenital anomalies can't be excluded on ultrasound.

- **Dedicated fetal 2D-echo is not a part of routine structural anomaly scan.**
- **Chromosomal / Genetic disorders cannot be ruled out by ultrasound.**

[DR. ATIMA SRIVASTAVA]
[MBBS, DNB (OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY)]
[PDCC MATERNAL AND FETAL MEDICINE (SGPGIMS LUCKNOW)]

NOTE :

- Ideal gestational age for TIFFA is between 18-20 weeks POG.
- Limitations of USG -
- USG has potency of detecting structural malformations in up to 60-70% of cases depending on the organ involved.
- Functional abnormalities (behavior/ mind/hearing) in the fetus cannot be detected by USG.
- Fetal hand and foot digits are difficult to count due to variable positions.
- Conditions like trisomy 21 (Down syndrome) may have normal ultrasound findings in 60% cases as reporting in literature. Serum screening (**double marker at 11-14 weeks/quadruple or triple test at 15-20 weeks**) will help in detecting more number of cases (**70% by triple test/87% by quadruple and 90% by double test**).
- Few malformations develop late in intrauterine life and hence serial follow up scans are equaled to rule out their presence.
- Subtle anomalies/malformations do not manifest in intrauterine life and may be detected postnatally for the first time. Surgically correctable minor malformations (cleft/lip/palate/polydactyly) might be missed in USG.

Clinical correlation is necessary.

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Transcribed By: Purvi

*** End Of Report ***



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