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|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Patient Name | : Ms.SANA | Visit No | : CHA250046355 |
| Age/Gender | : 23 Y/F | Registration ON | : 16/Mar/2025 12:43PM |
| Lab No | : 10143650 | Sample Collected ON | : 16/Mar/2025 12:43PM |
| Referred By | : Dr.UZMA MUBASHHIR | Sample Received ON | : |
| Refer Lab/Hosp | : CHARAK NA | Report Generated ON | : 16/Mar/2025 03:11PM |

TARGETED IMAGING FOR FETAL ANOMALY (TIFFA)

- LMP is 07/10/2024 EGA by LMP is 22 weeks + 6 days.
- Single live intrauterine foetus is seen in variable lie with biometric measurement of : -
 - BPD 46 mm 20 weeks + 0 day
 - HC 189 mm 21 weeks + 1 day
 - BOD 36 mm 23 weeks + 0 day
 - AC 172 mm 22 weeks + 1 day
 - HL 34 mm 21 weeks + 5 days
 - ULNA 30 mm 21 weeks + 4 days
 - RADIUS 31 mm 22 weeks + 2 days
 - FL 38 mm 22 weeks + 3 days
 - TIB 31 mm 21 weeks + 5 days
 - FIB 31 mm 21 weeks + 0 day
- Mean gestational age is 21 weeks + 4 days (+/- 2 weeks).
- Foetal weight is approx. 476 gms (± 69 gms).
- EDD by CGA is approx. 23/07/2025 (on basis of present Sonographic age).
- Placenta is posterior wall. It shows grade-I maturity. No evidence of retro placental collection.
- Amniotic fluid is adequate.
- Cervical length appears normal measures 3.4cm.

Foetal morphological characters

- Midline falx is seen. Foetal head shows normal cerebral ventricles. Anterior horn measures 5.9 mm Posterior horn measures 5.5mm. No evidence of hydrocephalus is noted. Cavum septum pellucidum and thalami normal. Posterior fossa shows normal bilateral cerebellar hemisphere. Cisterna magna is normal in size measuring 6.2mm. Transcerebellar diameter 22 mm corresponding to 20 weeks 5 days. Nuchal fold measures 5.7 mm.

P.T.O



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- Foetal face shows normal bilateral orbit with normal nose and lips, mandibular echo is seen normally. Nasal bone measures 6.9 mm.
- Foetal neck does not show any obvious mass lesion.
- Foetal spine appears normal in configuration. Cross sectional imaging shows normal trilaminar pattern. No evidence of mass / spina bifida is seen.
- Foetal chest shows normal heart lung ratio. Foetal heart shows normal position and ratio. 4 chamber foetal heart appears normal. No mass lesion is seen in chest. Bilateral diaphragms are normal. Dedicated fetal 2D-echo is not a part of routine structural anomaly scan.
- Foetal abdomen shows normal position of foetal stomach. Liver appears normal in position. Gall bladder is anechoic in lumen. Visualized bowel loops are normal. No evidence of abnormal dilatation / mass is seen in bowel.
- Foetal urinary bladder is moderately distended.
- Foetal both kidneys are normal in size, shape & echotexture. Both renal pelvises are normal.
- No evidence of dilated ureters is seen.
- Foetal umbilical cord is three vessels and shows normal insertion. No evidence of foetal abdominal wall defect is seen.
- Foetal limbs are normal. Bilateral femur, tibia and fibula, humerus and radius and ulna are normal in size.
- Bilateral foetal hands & foets are grossly normal.
- Foetal cardiac activity is regular, heart rate measuring 146/min.
- Foetal body and limb movements are well seen.

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OPINION:

- **SINGLE LIVE FOETUS WITH MEAN GESTATION AGE OF 21 WEEKS + 4 DAYS (+/- 21 DAYS) WITH NO APPARENT CONGENITAL MALFORMATION.**

ADV : QUADRUPLE MARKER.

Note:-- I Dr. Nisma Waheed, declare that while conducting ultrasound study **of Mrs. Sana,** I have neither detected nor disclosed the sex of her foetus to any body in any manner. All congenital anomalies can't be excluded on ultrasound.

- **Dedicated fetal 2D-echo is not a part of routine structural anomaly scan.**
- **Chromosomal / Genetic disorders cannot be ruled out by ultrasound.**

Clinical correlation is necessary.

**[DR. NISMA WAHEED]
[MD RADIODIAGNOSIS]**

NOTE :

- Ideal gestational age for TIFFA is between 18-20 weeks POG.
- Limitations of USG -
 - USG has potency of detecting structural malformations in up to 60-70% of cases depending on the organ involved.
 - Functional abnormalities (behavior/ mind/hearing) in the fetus cannot be detected by USG.
 - Fetal hand and foot digits are difficult to count due to variable positions.
 - Conditions like trisomy 21 (Down syndrome) may have normal ultrasound findings in 60% cases as reporting in literature.
 - Serum screening (**double marker at 11-14 weeks/quadruple or triple test at 15-20 weeks**) will help in detecting more number of cases (**70% by triple test/87% by quadruple and 90% by double test**).
 - Few malformations develop late in intrauterine life and hence serial follow up scans are equaled to rule out their presence.
 - Subtle anomalies/malformations do not manifest in intrauterine life and may be detected postnatally for the first time.
 - Surgically correctable minor malformations (cleft/lip/palate/polydactyly) might be missed in USG.

Clinical correlation is necessary.

**[DR. NISMA WAHEED]
[MD RADIODIAGNOSIS]**

Transcribed By: Gausiya

*** End Of Report ***

